

# Unit 1 – Study Guide

**Directions:** For next week's test, review all of your notes and recall all of the lessons and discussions we've had in class. Anything from class might appear on the test!

*Know the following people and:*

- A. where and when they lived
- B. why they are significant to American History
- C. their major ideas

1. Abraham Lincoln
2. Frederick Douglass
3. Andrew Johnson
4. Frederick Jackson Turner
5. Adam Smith
6. William Graham Sumner
7. Karl Marx

*(In a more limited respect) Remember the significant actions of*

1. Thadeus Stevens

2. Ulysses S. Grant

3. Andrew Carnegie

4. JP Morgan

5. John D. Rockefeller

**Know what each of the following words or phrases mean**

1) Conscription

2) forlorn hope

3) Carpetbagger

4) Scalawag

5) de jure segregation

6) de facto segregation

7) The Gilded Age

8) Piecework

9) Yellow Dog Contract

10) Scrip

11) Taylorism

**Be able to explain the major points of the following ideas or movements:**

- 1) Cult of Domesticity
- 2) Manifest Destiny
- 3) Dunning School
- 4) Revisionists
- 5) Free Enterprise Capitalism

**Be able to recall the significant details discussed in class about:**

1. Differing ideas about the place of freed slaves in America
2. Social Hierarchy in the South before the Civil War
3. How Slave Owners Justified Slavery
4. General Sherman's Field Order #15
5. Freedman's Bureau
6. Radical Reconstruction
7. Social and Economic differences between the North and the South
8. Dred Scott Decision
9. The Civil War Border States and Why They are Important

10. Fort Sumter
11. The Civil War (causes, who fought, why? Advantages of both sides)
12. Lincoln's War Powers
13. Sherman's March to the Sea
14. Emancipation Proclamation
15. Long Term Results of the Civil War
16. Guiding Questions of Reconstruction
17. Reconstruction Amendments (and what they do!)
18. 14<sup>th</sup> Amendment
19. How the "equal protection" clause is interpreted today.
20. Plessy v. Ferguson
21. Homestead Act
22. Dawes Act
23. Ku Klux Klan
24. Corruption under Grant
25. Election of 1876
26. Compromise of 1877

27. Prerequisites of America's Second Industrial Revolution

28. Three Most Important Industries of the Second Industrial Revolution

29. Business Practices of Industrial America

30. Ideas about Justifying the Accumulation of Wealth

**Remember! Some questions will ask you to use knowledge from class and apply it. Be sure you understand everything going into the test.**